

Appendix

Exhibit 1 – Comparative View of Options

	OPTION 1	OPTION 2	OPTION 3	OPTION 4
OVERVIEW	Medicare for All	Federal NHS with Coverage Options	State Administered Health Insurance w/Federal Regulation	Private Insurers Regulated by Government
ADMINISTRATION	Federally administered NHS	Federally administered NHS with coverage options	Federally regulated, State administered	Private insurers, federal regulation
ELIGIBILITY	All citizens are eligible and automatically enrolled	All citizens are eligible and automatically enrolled with the option to opt-out for a private provider	All citizens are eligible and automatically enrolled	All citizens are eligible but must self-enroll, insured citizens requirement
BENEFITS	Comprehensive coverage for all medically necessary benefits	Basic coverage, option for comprehensive coverage	Basic coverage for medically necessary services, additional services vary by state	Basic coverage through SHI
FINANCING	Taxation	Taxation, deductibles	Federal grants financed through payroll taxes – state level taxes and other financing mechanisms vary by state	Taxation, deductibles
COST SHARING	None	Deductibles vary by coverage option and eligibility, copays for select services	None for basic services under public package, other services vary by state	Deductibles and copays for select services
PRIVATE PAYERS	None	Yes – Supplementary, Complementary and Substitutive	Yes - Complementary	Yes – basic coverage through SHI, complementary, substitutive
EXISTING AND PROPOSED MODELS	S. 1129 / H.R. 1384 / France	H.R. 2452 / United Kingdom	Canada	Netherlands, Germany

Exhibit 2 – Comparative View of System Performance¹

	FRANCE	U.K.	CANADA	NETHERLANDS	GERMANY	U.S.
USED AS REFERENCE MODEL FOR OPTION	Option 1	Option 2	Option 3	Option 4	Option 4	Current State
OVERALL RANKING	10	1	9	3	8	11
CARE PROCESS RANKING	9	1	6	4	8	5
ACCESS RANKING	9	3	10	1	2	11
ADMINISTRATIVE EFFICIENCY RANKING	11	3	6	9	6	10
EQUITY RANKING	10	1	9	2	6	11
HEALTHCARE OUTCOMES RANKING	5	10	9	6	8	11
EXPENDITURE PER CAPITA²	\$4,620	4,094	\$4,728	\$5,227	\$5,119	\$9,364

Note. Data for system and performance rankings from Schneider et al., 2017. Data for expenditure per capita from Commonwealth Fund, 2016; Durand-Zaleski, 2016; Thorlby & Arora, 2016; Allin & Rudoler, 2016; Wammes et al., 2016; Blumel & Busse, 2016.

¹ System rankings are not equivalent to rankings amongst all countries. Rankings are among top 11 “high-income” countries for the selected study of the data source. Data used from Schneider et al., 2017.

² Expenditure per capita data is from 2014; this is the most current data available from the data source used for all countries used as reference models. Data used from Multiple Commonwealth Fund sources. See *Note of Exhibit 2.*